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Properties of 8-contraction-critical graphs with no K_7 **minor.** (English summary)

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05C15 - Coloring of graphs and hypergraphs

05C83 - Graph minors

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Review

A graph H is a minor of a graph G if H can be obtained from a subgraph of G by contracting edges. A graph G is k-contraction-critical if G has chromatic number $\chi(G)=k$ but $\chi(H)\leq k-1$ for every proper minor H of G.

The paper under review gives a contribution to the well-known Hadwiger Conjecture [H. Hadwiger, Vierteljschr.

Naturforsch. Ges. Zürich **88** (1943), 133–142; MR0012237]: Every graph with no K_t minor is (t-1)-colorable.

Despite receiving considerable attention over the years, this conjecture remains wide open for all $t \geq 7$. It is considered among the most important problems in graph theory and has motivated numerous developments in graph coloring and graph minor theory. Proving that graphs with no K_7 minor are 6-colorable is thus the first case of Hadwiger's Conjecture that is still open. It is not even known yet whether every graph with no K_7 minor is 7-colorable.

Partial results towards the conjecture for $t \leq 9$ are contained in the recent paper of M. Lafferty and the second author [``Every graph with no \mathcal{K}_8^{-4} minor is 7-colorable", preprint, arXiv:2208.07338]. The reader is also referred to recent surveys [K. Cameron and K. Vušković, Bull. Eur. Assoc. Theor. Comput. Sci. EATCS No. 131 (2020), 20–37; MR4535143; K. Kawarabayashi, in *Topics in chromatic graph theory*, 73–93, Encyclopedia Math. Appl., 156, Cambridge Univ. Press, Cambridge, 2015; MR3380167; P. D. Seymour, in *Open problems in mathematics*, 417–437, Springer, [Cham], 2016; MR3526944] for further background on the conjecture.

The purpose of the paper under review is to study properties of 8-contraction-critical graphs G with no K_7 minor. The main result is about the minimum degree $\delta(G)$, the number n_i of i-vertices of G, $i \in \{8,9\}$, and the subgraphs of G induced by N[v], where v is a 9-vertex of G. This is one step in the effort to prove that every graph with no K_7 minor is 7-colorable.

Reviewer: Ciampella, Adriana

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This list reflects references listed in the original paper as accurately as possible with no attempt to correct errors.

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